

# THE JERUSALEM POST

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## STUDENT PROTEST

THE governments of Israel and Egypt are finding themselves these days the targets of criticism levelled at them from members of the academic community. In Israel a small number of university teachers accused Mrs. Meir's Cabinet of not doing enough to promote peace. In Egypt, the student body in Cairo and Alexandria universities are loudly protesting that President Sadat is not doing enough to promote war and only last night had won the right to special military training.

In both cases discontent can be interpreted as a symptom of the present situation in which it appears likely that Sadat has decided not to launch a war while Israel is slowly and very cautiously feeling her way out of the Suez Canal, in the hope they will usher in a new era of negotiations on more basic issues. In Egypt, the students may be giving expression to the feelings of the armed forces who are not too happy with the new government composed of technocrats. The students' attitude does not augur well either for the prospects of talks now or of peace negotiations.

President Sadat has warned the students that he will not permit disturbances and clandestine activities. The students recall that in 1968 their demonstrations forced Nasser to demand stiffer penalties for the officers and ministers blamed for the 1967 defeat. Perhaps they want to test their strength vis-a-vis the new government.

Where the Egyptian students are hawkish in politics, ours are tyrannical in manner. An open debate in "Hyde Park Corner" at the Hebrew University the other day was accompanied by shouts and disorderly conduct during much of the discussion. Unwillingness to allow speakers to express views that are opposed is not a sign of independence of thought, but of fear that the other man may be right after all, and no credit to anyone. Of the two threats, the call of Egypt's students for war, against us, is less dangerous than immaturity and lack of intellectual curiosity among our students. We are likely to continue living under a conflict situation for a long time to come, not because of our own foolishness but because the Egyptians are obliged to conserve their strength and to test their defenses, physical, political and intellectual, at all times. Students who shout down speakers in a debate instead of arguing with them are as unproductive as demonstrators with no immediate political aim except the hope of a scuffle with the police and a newspaper story or two to get a blow at "the establishment." The student demonstrators are aping the New Left at European and American universities two or three years ago. The rowdy tactics of the students at the university—and of some of the younger delegates at the Zionist Congress—hark back to movements one thought had been decently buried.

**KING BAUDOUIN RECEIVES YADIN**  
RUSSELL (INA). — Professor Yadin yesterday was received by King Baudouin in an audience lasting one and a half hours. Professor Yadin briefed the King on the Masada excavations. He was accompanied by the Israeli Ambassador, Moshe Alon.

**AFTER MIDNIGHT**  
A suspected arson attempt was made on the editorial offices of the Morning Star newspaper "Al-Hamshara" in Tel Aviv last night. There was little damage and no one was hurt. A fire was started in the office. It was the attempt to set fire to a newspaper office in Tel Aviv in the last few weeks.

Fire broke over the Syrian border was set off in an Israeli border town of Beit She'an on the Golan Heights at 11 p.m. yesterday. There were no injuries and no fire was returned. Later, a fire broke out in the town of Beit She'an. There were no injuries.

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## Hanoi Mig downed; 2 Phantoms claimed

SAIGON. — An American jet shot down a North Vietnamese Mig-21 yesterday afternoon, the U.S. military command announced yesterday. But Radio Hanoi later claimed that two U.S. Phantoms were brought down in North Vietnam. The U.S. spokesman said the Mig was downed in a dogfight over North Vietnam yesterday when other U.S. planes came under heavy North Vietnamese anti-aircraft missile fire while on a reconnaissance mission. It was the first Mig shot down in aerial combat in nearly two years.

The Hanoi broadcast said the Phantoms were brought down by the "Vietnamese people and army while raiding populated areas in Nghe An province. It did not mention the fate of the crew of the two jets.

The U.S. spokesman said a U.S. Navy jet shot down the Mig. At least three U.S. Navy planes were fired on by eight surface-to-air missiles and anti-aircraft guns, and one of the jets was slightly damaged, the command said. All of the U.S. jets returned safely to their carriers in the Tonkin Gulf. The command said it did not immediately know whether they were from the Enterprise or the Constellation.

The nuclear-powered Enterprise, the world's largest warship, returned to its battle station in the Tonkin Gulf off the coast of North Vietnam earlier yesterday. (Reuters, AP)

## Ex-Prime Minister held in Rhodesia



Garfield Todd, former Southern Rhodesian Premier, and his daughter, who were served detention orders by the Rhodesian police. (AP radiophoto)

SALISBURY. — Premier Ian Smith advised the British Government yesterday that former Rhodesian Governor Garfield Todd, his daughter, and three African leaders have been jailed to preserve the country's law and order.

A Rhodesian Government spokesman said that the arrests were not linked with their public opposition to the Britain-Rhodesia settlement proposals, nor were they to be viewed as preventive detention. He said that the jailings were caused by the "internal security situation that has developed in Rhodesia" in recent weeks. The Todds have been actively campaigning among Rhodesia's Africans against acceptance of the independence proposals to be voted on by the country.

The British Commission headed by Lord Pearce to gauge public sentiment over the proposals was "deeply concerned" over the arrests, and said it would investigate to be certain that normal political activities were being permitted.

## Malta talks in Lebanese Premier to visit Paris

ROME. — Britain, Malta and Nato ended three and a half hours of negotiations on the fate of the island, announced tonight, and planned to meet again this morning.

Prime Minister Dom Mintoff told reporters after the meeting: "We have gone up another step. We hope an agreement is possible."

Mr. Mintoff, British Defence Secretary Lord Carrington and Dr. Joseph Luns, Nato secretary-general, were all optimistic as negotiations began.

## Rabin meets Sisco

WASHINGTON (INA). — Israeli-American talks on an interim Suez Canal agreement and the "modernization" of Israel's armed forces are taking place, State Department spokesman Charles Bray revealed yesterday. The disclosure followed a visit to the State Department yesterday by Israeli Ambassador Yitzhak Rabin, who conferred with Assistant Secretary of State Joseph Sisco for the third time recently.

Mr. Bray said the subjects of discussion included the "long range modernization of Israel's military power." He said that he could not report "any dramatic progress" on a Canal pact since Secretary of State William Rogers' remark on December 23 that Israel had "indicated its willingness" to engage in "proximity" talks on the subject, but that he was uncertain about Egypt's position.

Mr. Bray would not comment on the Egyptian Government's attitude toward the Canal discussions or on the reported statement by President Sadat that Egypt's enemy is now Israel plus the U.S. in view of the U.S. military assistance to Israel announced during the past two weeks. Mr. Bray would say only that there were "a number of loose ends still to be tied up."

At the United Nations, Israeli Ambassador Yosef Tekoah met for 20 minutes yesterday with Middle East intermediary Dr. Gunnar Jarving at the latter's request. This was the second Jarving-Tekoah meeting since the special emissary returned here last month.

After the meeting, Mr. Tekoah said that Dr. Jarving had advised him of the substance of the talks he had held with Egyptian Ambassador Mohammed Zayyat on Monday. Mr. Tekoah said that Dr. Jarving is "still in a preliminary stage of an exchange of views."

## Daoud dies; funeral at Aksa tomorrow

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter  
A former Jordanian Premier, Maj. General Mohammed Daoud, who headed King Hussein's government during the September 1970 civil strife in Jordan, died last night at a military hospital in Amman. He was 58.

The body of Daoud will be brought across the Allenby Bridge today for burial in Jerusalem tomorrow. Daoud was expected to arrive in Jerusalem last week for treatment at the Hadassah hospital, but his doctors said his condition was too critical for a transfer.

Daoud was flown to Amman a week ago from Paris, where he was taken for treatment after suffering a brain hemorrhage in Libya. He was in Libya since defecting from the Jordanian Government, which he headed only for a week in 1970. He resigned while on a visit to Cairo.

Prior to the transfer of his body to the Allenby Bridge, Daoud will be given a state funeral service by the Jordanian Government.

He will be taken to his home village of Silwan, on the outskirts of Jerusalem. The burial will follow funeral services to be held at Al-Aksa mosque, following the Friday noon prayer.

## Big Soviet arms supplies going to Egypt shortly

LONDON (UPI). — New substantial supplies of highly sophisticated Soviet weapons are to be shipped to Egypt in coming months, diplomatic sources said here yesterday. The new weapons are intended to protect Soviet warships in the Mediterranean and to neutralize the U.S. Sixth Fleet as well as to increase Egypt's military potential, the sources said.

The new weapons shipments were said to include the newest model of Mig-21 jets, a small number of Mig-23s, several Su-7 fighter-bombers, more SAM ground-to-air missiles and radar equipment, as well as a number of ground-to-ground medium-range missiles that potentially could be used on cities in Israel, the sources said.

The total consignment was termed "substantial" and the shipments should begin shortly and will extend over the next few months. Some of the new equipment, such as the Mig-23s, was said to be intended strictly for Soviet use under exclusive Soviet control, the sources said. It was not clear at this stage whether the medium-range rockets also would remain under Soviet control.

This type of sophisticated equipment is concentrated, according to intelligence reports, in several bases reserved for the Soviets such as the major base of Cairo West, once one of Britain's key Egyptian bases.

The Mig-23s are so far chiefly used for reconnaissance, training purposes and special missions, and are only flown by Soviet pilots.

The report said that the new weapons programs apparently also provides for the dispatch of more Soviet pilots to Egypt, partly for Russia's own needs there, and partly to train Egyptians and possibly "assist" them in the event of emergency "defence needs."

The whole Egyptian air defence system remains under Soviet control and direction, and while some Soviet crews may have been reduced or even withdrawn from missile sites, they have not altogether been removed, reportedly each site remains under direct Soviet supervision and guidance.

New SAM sites are being installed around the Aswan Dam where the Soviets also are currently establishing an air base.

The new Soviet supplies to Egypt stem from an agreement concluded by the Kremlin with President Sadat during his visit to Moscow last October, the sources reported.

Cairo was said to have presented an impressive "shopping list" for new weapons, most of which was approved by Moscow.

Western diplomatic sources said that the Russian arms increase contributed significantly to the decision by the U.S. to sell additional Phantom jets to Israel.

Our Arab Affairs Reporter adds: The Egyptian news media are evidently underplaying the student unrest in the country. The Cairo students meeting on Tuesday night warranted only a brief report yesterday by the Middle East News Agency, which said only that the students had called on the Egyptian government to take a strong stand on the Middle East issue. The report also stated that the students had rejected the resumption of Dr. Jarving's mission to negotiate a peaceful settlement with Israel.

The Egyptian press, without referring to the university meeting, also reported Sadat as "advising" the students to limit their activity to the framework of "a democracy under sovereign law."

The student meeting in Cairo coincided with another student gathering in Damascus, where nine students were either killed or injured when a bomb exploded in a local theatre. No further information was available on the incident, which Syrian officials claim, occurred while the students were "watching a show."

The new Cabinet was in session last night. It was learned that the students will hold a meeting to be presided over by the new Secretary-General of the Arab Socialist Union.

OUT IN EXPENSES  
Officials felt that new austerity measures to be announced shortly would allay any feeling among students or others that the government was allowing the political situation to drift. Informed sources said the Cabinet would announce cuts in unnecessary expenditure in both governmental and private sectors.

President Sadat has already ordered his new government to put the Egyptian economy on a war footing and said on Tuesday night that the battle is no longer just with Israel "but also with the U.S."

Since taking office, President Sadat has relaxed many of the restrictions placed on students under the regime of the late Abdul Nasser and has removed police from the university compounds.

President Sadat, in a first response to student demands, announced that military training centres would be set up in each of Egypt's 24 governorates. He has laid stress since taking over office from Nasser on the democratization of government. Yesterday morning it was announced that some 12,000

body had not asked Israel to make a decision or issue a statement at that stage, he said, but merely submitted a request in principle.

The Minister told Mr. Gideon Hausner (I.L.F.) that his Ministry was continuing studying the possibility of establishing full diplomatic ties with India. There had however been no improvement in the Indian Government's stand, as distinct from Indian public opinion — which had great sympathy for Israel. Official Indian circles had made no request regarding a rapprochement.

He said the Ministry was doing everything possible, to strengthen practical ties between Israel and India. He cited the meeting between U.N. Ambassador Yosef Tekoah, and the Indian Minister for External Affairs about Bangla Desh victims.

Mr. Eban said that an early stage of events, before any state whatsoever had recognized Bangla Desh, a body describing itself as the "Bangla Desh Government" had approached Israel and requested the Government's recognition. Unofficial contacts had started then. The

Unofficial contacts with Bangla Desh, Eban reveals

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Replying to a question by Mr. Uri Avneri (Ha'olam Hazeh) he said that he was prepared to reveal more to Mr. Avneri privately, though not to say anything in public. The matter was under study in the Ministry, and would be brought before the Cabinet in due time.

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WITH "SAVOY"-GOLDEN TOBACCOS IN THE GOLDEN BOX





## Social and Personal

**67th anniversary** in Israel for the Convention of the World Federation of Jewish University and were received by its President, Abraham Harman. The Dutch Ambassador, Mr. Gerrit Jan Jongejans, and Mr. Hans Wiesel, head of the Liberal faction in the Dutch Parliament, called on Tourism Minister Moshe Kol in Jerusalem yesterday.

Father Higgins of the Catholic National Committee in Washington, and Father Flannery of the U.S. Episcopal Conference, Department of Catholic-Jewish Relations, called on Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek yesterday.

Mr. Joseph Kharman, the head of Youth Aliya, gave a lunch yesterday at Beit Shalom in honor of Mrs. Chayya Pincus, to celebrate the publication of a Hebrew translation of her book, "Come From the Four Winds."

The Knesset press corps yesterday held a farewell reception, attended by M.K.s from most factions, for "Yediot Aharonot" parliamentary correspondent Elisha Amikam.

## IN MEMORIAM

To mark the 24th anniversary of the slaughter of the '35 sent to relieve the Ekiden bloc, a ceremony will be held tomorrow morning at 10.30 by their grave in the military cemetery on Mount Herzl. Because the anniversary falls on the eve of the Sabbath, there will be no memorial assembly at Netiv Hahadash, nor will the annual '35 Run take place.

## U.N. meeting in Africa to cost \$139,500

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — The six-day Security Council meeting at Addis Ababa from January 28-February 3 will cost \$139,500, a report by a Council sub-committee said yesterday.

The 15-nation body decided in principle on January 11 to meet in an African capital for not more than seven working days. A special group comprising all 15 members was set up to decide the venue, dates and agenda for the African session.

Reporting to the Council, which scheduled a meeting late yesterday afternoon to approve its recommendations, the committee on Council meetings away from headquarters said Addis Ababa finally was chosen because of resident U.N. staff and facilities available there. The Ethiopian capital is also the headquarters of the U.N. Economic Commission for Africa.

The report said in addition to Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim and his own staff of three, a total of 122 staff members would be assigned from New York for the African meeting.

## Atomic cloud appears over West Germany

MUNICH (AP). — A radioactive cloud, apparently from a Chinese nuclear explosion, passed over West Germany in the last 48 hours, the Bavarian State Environmental Ministry reported yesterday.

The ministry said radioactivity measuring devices in the Bavarian Alps registered five to seven on the Pico scale during the night, up from the normal rating of zero. The radioactivity would be considered critical at a reading of 100 on this scale.

Scientists assume that the cloud came from the nuclear blast set off by mainland China on November 16, the ministry added.

## MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR THE KING OF DENMARK

Following the death of His Majesty King Frederik IX, The Danish Church Abroad (Dansk Kirke i Udlandet) will hold a Memorial service under the patronage of His Excellency the Royal Danish Ambassador at St. Andrew's Scottish Church in Jerusalem on Monday, January 24, 1972, at 11 a.m.

The Memorial Service will be conducted in Danish by the Danish pastor in Israel, Reverend Keld Nerup, Jerusalem.

## JOSEPH BINENSTOK

Warsaw, Philadelphia, N.Y.

The Chairman, Hon. Officers, Committee Members, Director and Staff of the MOADON HAOLEH, HAIFA, mourn the sad death of

## KALMAN LEVIN

(Director of Northern Regional Office of the Ministry of Absorption)

and extend their deepest sympathy to the members of his family.

## Terrorists to consult first with Beirut Gov't

BEIRUT. — The terrorists have agreed to consult with the Government before launching any strikes from Lebanon against Israel, "Al Anwar" said yesterday.

The newspaper, which has close contacts with the terrorists, said all groups had endorsed the move.

The newspaper said the new agreement "gives Lebanese authorities the right to prevent any planned attack they believe will give Israel a pretext to attack Lebanon." Terrorist sources on Sunday told U.P.I. they had decided to de-escalate activities in the south to deny Israel an excuse for striking at Lebanon.

Meanwhile, security was tightened at Beirut Airport yesterday after the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine threatened B.O.A.C. and K.L.M. with reprisals if they flew delegates to the Zionist Congress in Jerusalem. The warning, from the terrorist group that hijacked four Western airliners in September 1970, appeared in Beirut newspapers yesterday.

Additional security measures have been put into effect at various B.O.A.C. installations throughout the world following receipt of the letter, the airline's spokesman said.

## Senator sees more hope in M.-E. talks

WASHINGTON (INA). — Sen. Lloyd Bentsen (D., Tex.) said on Tuesday that the views of the Israeli and Egyptian governments are not as frozen on prospects for negotiations towards agreement as their public positions would indicate.

Back from a two-week trip to four Middle East countries, the Senator said he found that in talking with President Sadat in Cairo and Prime Minister Golda Meir in Jerusalem, that both say "this matter is negotiable."

He said that apparently Egypt is not as adamant as it appears to be regarding control of the Gulf of Akaba and inferred that President Sadat does not expect Israel to relinquish all the lands it occupied as a result of the Six Day War.

Mr. Bentsen said he was "more hopeful" after his visit than before and declared that he felt there is "room for movement." The U.S., he said, "must play a more aggressive role" in getting Israelis and Arabs into motion to work out their problems. In response to questions on this point, he said that the U.S. Government should approach Dr. Gamal Jarring for a Middle East settlement, with points of a proposal. The Senator, however, did not specify the points.

## Four more Italians atop Colosseum

ROME (Reuters). — Four unemployed Italians climbed to the top of the Colosseum yesterday to stage a protest demanding jobs with the city bus company.

Earlier this week, a street hawker, Dante Ottaviani, set a record of seven days in protest on the 48-metre windy heights of the old circus. He was demanding a street trader's licence from the city council, and it was only after he had received assurances that he would be granted one that he consented to come down.

The practice of staging protests at the top of the Colosseum was begun four years ago by one of Italy's best known protesters, Sardinian Evelino Loi, who has also climbed the dome of St. Peter's to publicise his demands for a job. There was no immediate indication of whether the bus company was willing to give the men jobs.



Walter Dejaco, left, and Fritz Ertl, right, charged in a Vienna court with murder and complicity in murder for having helped to construct crematoria and gas chambers at Auschwitz. (AP radiophoto)

## Nazi architect denies role in Auschwitz

VIENNA (AP). — Austrian architect Walter Dejaco, the main defendant in the first Auschwitz trial in this country, denied yesterday that he was ever involved in the planning and construction of crematoria and gas chambers at the Auschwitz Nazi concentration camp.

Dejaco and co-defendant Fritz Ertl, 64, were members of the so-called "Zentralbauleitung" (main construction office) and temporarily served as deputies to the chief construction engineer at Auschwitz, where an estimated 3,000,000 people, mainly Jews, died in gas chambers.

Testifying in court on the second day of the trial, Dejaco claimed he only drew up plans for other buildings and a garden area, adding the extermination plants were projected

and built by another construction group, directly responsible to the camp command. Dejaco asserted that two men, identified as Bischof and Jansch, played a key role in the construction of the death factory.

The 70-page indictment read in court on Tuesday, however, said the planning division, headed by Dejaco, made plans for at least four crematoria and adjoining gas chambers early in 1942, and that plans for two of the larger crematoria showed Dejaco's signature.

It is understood that the prosecution may call for the maximum life sentence after the trial, scheduled to last for at least seven weeks. Witnesses have been summoned from the Soviet Union, Poland and East Germany.

## Taiwan for ties with those having links with Peking

MANILA (UPI). — Nationalist Chinese Foreign Minister Chow Shu-Kai said yesterday Taiwan is willing to maintain ties with friendly nations which have established diplomatic relations with Peking.

Mr. Chow also said there may be some contacts with eastern European countries "unsympathetic to the Chinese Communists" and not opposed to Taiwan.

He told newsmen on arrival for a two-day visit en route home from the inauguration of President William Tolbert of Monrovia that Taiwan has "a system of priorities as to future diplomacy."

"First of all, we should devote our resources more to our friends, and next, I think, to countries which are not Communist but which have relations with Peking. Thirdly, there are so-called 'Socialist' countries which are not in sympathy with the Chinese Communists, and if they are not against us there might be some opportunities for trade, tourism and other contacts."

## Croats planned partition

ZAGREB, Yugoslavia (Reuters). — Leaders of Croatia's National movement, which President Tito described last month as counter-revolutionary, hoped to create a situation in which Yugoslavia would be partitioned between the Soviet Union and the West, the Zagreb newspaper "Vjesnik" claimed yesterday.

Any attempt at a partition would have turned Yugoslavia into a Vietnam, the newspaper warned.

The nationalists' hopes were based on a false interpretation of a wartime agreement between the then British Prime Minister, Winston Churchill, and Soviet leader Josef Stalin to divide the spheres of interest in Yugoslavia on a 50-50 basis, "Vjesnik" said.

## Soviets building giant new ship, possibly tanker

WASHINGTON (AP). — The Soviet Union is building a huge new ship — its largest ever — and some American naval analysts reportedly believe it may be the Russians' first true aircraft carrier. Pentagon sources said Tuesday, construction has not advanced to the point where an accurate assessment can be made. Their evidence points to either a carrier, a large helicopter carrier, or possibly a super oil tanker.

The ship now under construction — spotted by U.S. reconnaissance satellites — is at the Nikolayev Shipyard on the Black Sea. The intelligence photos indicate a ship of about 30,000 tons, about the size of an American Essex-class carrier. The U.S. Navy's biggest ship, the nuclear-powered carrier Enterprise, is about 75,000 tons.

Although carriers have been the backbone of the American Navy for several years, the Soviets have never built a true carrier. The Soviets' helicopter carriers are used as combination guided missile cruisers and anti-submarine vessels.

## Cables in brief

PIPELINE. — The U.S. Export-Import Bank will finance a feasibility study for a natural gas pipeline in Algeria. The bank announced a direct credit of \$24.115 to finance 42.1 per cent of the U.S. costs of a study for a pipeline to transport natural gas from Algeria to markets in Europe.

VISIT. — Ethiopian Emperor Haile Selassie was given a tumultuous welcome when he arrived in Lagos yesterday from Freetown to begin a five-day state visit at the invitation of the Nigerian Federal Government.

## Sino-Japan ties worry the Soviets

MOSCOW (AP). — The Soviet Union revealed high-level concern yesterday about Japan's move to normalize relations with China.

Apprehension about the growing ties between Peking and Tokyo despite an absence of diplomatic relations was expressed by Soviet President Nikolai Podgorny to Kenzo Kano, a chairman of Japan's Upper House.

In his talks with Mr. Kano, Mr. Podgorny displayed an interest in the increasing number of visits being paid to China by Japanese business and political leaders, the Japanese parliamentary said.

At a new conference, Mr. Kano said he told Mr. Podgorny that the development of relations between Japan and China should be viewed in the context of peace in Asia. Japan, he said, felt it necessary to promote these relations.

Mr. Podgorny, who raised the matter, according to Mr. Kano's account, then remarked that Russia felt it was "normal" for Japan to regularize its relations with Peking. But he stressed that the Soviet Union hoped that any Sino-Japanese rapprochement would not be directed against any third country, Mr. Kano reported.

## Peking rejects Soviet plan for arms cut parley

HONGKONG (Reuters). — China yesterday rejected a Soviet proposal to convene a world disarmament conference, and reiterated its own call for a meeting to discuss the banning and destruction of nuclear weapons.

An article in the official Peking "People's Daily" said the Chinese favoured a "genuine disarmament." It went on: "But we are resolutely against all kinds of frauds of the two superpowers of covering up their arms expansion and launching of aggression by empty talks of disarmament."

The article, by the paper's "Commentator" — believed to be a high-ranking official — was commenting on a speech earlier this month by the Soviet U.N. representative, Mr. Jacob Malik.

## Basques hold man for ransom

BILBAO, Spain (Reuters). — Four armed men held to be members of a Basque separatist group yesterday kidnapped a 44-year-old businessman and threatened to kill him unless a company of which he is a director agreed to labour reforms. Earlier reports had indicated that the kidnappers' deadline would expire at 8 a.m. today.

## Mao pictures vanish in S'hai

SHANGHAI (Reuters). — Giant portraits of Chinese leader Mao Tse-tung and hoardings depicting revolutionary themes — alongside the Whangpoo River have disappeared as preparations continued in Shanghai for the visit of President Nixon next month.

In place of the hoardings, which obscured the view of the busy river with its ocean going freighters and junk, dozens of palm trees have been planted in the riverside park.

The facelift has tightened up the once glittering heart of Shanghai, China's biggest city. The city's industrial exhibition, the showplace for China's industry which was seen earlier this month by the Nixon advance party, has now been closed according to official sources.

It will reopen before the arrival of President Nixon, who will visit Shanghai after his talks in Peking with Chinese leaders.

Outside the Peace Hotel — formerly Sir Victor Sassoon's busy Cathay Hotel — workmen with brushes and water were yesterday erasing a slogan with the 2.4 metre high characters spelling out "Long live invincible Mao Tse-tung thought."

Other red-painted slogans in the city's main streets were also being erased.

## Nkrumah 'invited' to face trial in Ghana

ACCRA (Reuters). — Ghana's former President Kwame Nkrumah, currently in exile in Guinea, is free to return home, provided he agrees to answer charges following his overthrow in 1966, the country's new leader, Colonel Ignatius Acheampong, said here yesterday.

Speaking to foreign correspondents, the man who led last Thursday's successful coup against Prime Minister Dr. Kofi Busia declined to discuss the possibility of an amnesty for the ex-President, and emphasized that he had not invited him to Ghana.

Asked about rumours that Ivory Coast President Felix Houphouët-Boigny had sent him a written message on the rejection of political asylum in Abidjan for Dr. Busia, the Colonel said, "whatever message I received is confidential and cannot be revealed."

Colonel Acheampong said his new military regime — headed by a National Redemption Council (N.R.C.) consisting of 12 members — recognized the grave economic situation facing the country, and experts had been appointed to present a report.

He said the N.R.C. was "national in character," and that a wing of civilian commissioners will be appointed to take charge of the various ministries. Colonel Acheampong declined to reveal the extent of the frozen assets of Dr. Busia — "we need time to make the estimate," he said.

The Colonel said he had sent doctors to various prisons where "political detainees" of the banned Progress Party were being held, and that anyone found to be unfit "will be discharged from custody."

Meanwhile Dr. Busia was yesterday reported ill and confined to bed at his home in the village of Standish near the University city of Oxford. A spokesman said the former Premier, toppled by a coup in Accra while in London for eye treatment, would not see anyone for the next few days.

Busia came to this village on Tuesday from the Ivory Coast, the spokesman said. The spokesman said Mrs. Busia was still in Ghana.

## \$250,000 cost of jumbo birthday party

PARIS (Reuters). — Fifty is a landmark in any man's life, and American art dealer Jesse Falley is throwing a \$250,000 transatlantic "jumbo" party to prove it.

Mr. Falley, from Atlantic City, is chartering two Boeing 747 jumbo jets and taking over practically the whole of a Paris luxury hotel to make sure that he and his friends celebrate his birthday in style. Officials at Orly airport here said yesterday that Mr. Falley and some 700 revelers were due to arrive in Paris this morning aboard the two massive Pan-American jets — the biggest charter arrival anyone can remember here.

The party will make its way to the 1,000-bed Inter-Continental Hotel just off the elegant Rue de Rivoli, where it will stay until Sunday. A spokesman there said a total of 737 people were expected.

## We'll retaliate for U.S. property seizures — Nixon

WASHINGTON (UPI). — President Nixon announced yesterday that the U.S. will retaliate against foreign governments that seize private American property — without payment — by cutting off aid and opposing loans from the World Bank and other agencies.

Mr. Nixon outlined his policy concerning expropriation of private property in a four-point statement issued by the White House. No specific nation was cited by the President, but the Government of Chile has recently expropriated American-owned copper mines and the new Pakistani Government of President Ali Bhutto has recently announced nationalization of some private industry, although American investments have not been affected.

Mr. Nixon said under international law the U.S. has a right to expect that private property will be taken only for a public purpose and that U.S. citizens "will receive prompt, adequate and effective compensation from the expropriating country."

The World Bank and other international development agencies use a voting system based on financial contributions which makes it possible for the U.S. to veto virtually any project it opposes.

## U.S.-Soviet trade talks to continue

WASHINGTON (AP). — Trade talks between the U.S. and the Soviet Union wound up yesterday with both sides agreeing that more talks are needed, along with an improvement in the political climate between the two countries.

The discussions, which began on January 6, amounted to "exploratory talks covering possibilities for increased rates and greater encouragement of U.S. business participation in major industrial projects within the Soviet Union," a communiqué said.

The talks dealt mainly with identifying Soviet products that American consumers would want to buy, identifying American products which could be sold in Russia, procedures for market research, methods for speeding up the commercial transfer of technology, and opportunities for participation by U.S. firms in major Soviet development projects.

## Indian troops may quit Bangla Dosh in March

NEW DELHI. — India is expected to withdraw all its forces from Bangla Dosh by the end of March. The Indian Government is understood to have made the decision in the belief that Sheikh Mujib's Government has the law and order situation well under control.

The threat to the Behar's non-Bengal population, has declined, and food is getting to them in the pockets they are now limited to through the Red Cross.

The worry is the general food situation. Harvests have not been brought in and, in some areas, no sowing has been done. India is sending Bangla Dosh a million tons of rice, and large quantities of sugar, salt, oil seeds and fertilizers for rehabilitation of a nation ravaged by the revolt against Pakistan and by the war.

Sources here indicated yesterday that India would reject any proposal for U.N. observers along the Western cease-fire line established after

## Egypt to resume Rumanian relations

CAIRO (AP). — Egypt has decided to resume diplomatic relations with Rumania at ambassadorial level, appointing Osmán Asal as Cairo Ambassador to Bucharest, the newspaper "Al-Ahram" reported yesterday.

Asal, who is a former Ambassador to Guinea, is currently in Paris for consultations. "Al-Ahram" said Egypt withdrew its Ambassador to Rumania in 1969 following an Israeli-Rumanian agreement to suspend their diplomatic relations to ambassadorial level.

## Oil firms, producers seen reaching accord

GENEVA (Reuters). — Major Western oil companies and oil producing states appeared last night to be inching towards agreement on compensation for Persian Gulf oil exporters to offset the effects of devaluation of the dollar.

Mr. Jashnid Amoussag, Iranian Finance Minister, said: "We expect an agreement satisfactory to both sides." He was speaking to reporters after ministers of the 11 OPEC states had met for two hours yesterday afternoon to discuss a new offer presented to them by the companies' five-man negotiating team when negotiations were resumed yesterday morning.

Mr. George Piercy, a director of Standard Oil of New Jersey who heads the 'companies' negotiating team, told reporters his team's new proposal took the form of a modification of the OPEC demand last week for increases of 8.57 per cent in Gulf oil export prices. He declined to give figures and when

asked whether the proposal met the 8.57 per cent demand, replied: "We are trying to narrow our differences."

Uninformed sources said the deal handed to the OPEC ministers yesterday a draft copy of an agreement on the lines of the companies' proposal.

The sources added that the companies had moved away somewhat from their previous suggestion, the increase should be based on inflation and currency fluctuations, and towards the OPEC demand for that percentage increase.

Mr. Nadim Pachachi, OPEC Secretary-General, told reporters the second round of talks, due to have begun today, has been postponed until tomorrow. This second round is due to deal with the request of Gulf producers for greater participation in exploitation of their oil. It was originally scheduled for January 20 on the presumption that the dollar devaluation issue, on which talks began on January 19, would be out of the way by then.

## S.W. African tribes on strike

GROOTFONTEIN, South West Africa (AP). — Negotiations got under way here yesterday aimed at settling a strike by 13,000 Ovambo tribesmen which has crippled the economy of South West Africa.

Michel Botha, Minister of Bantu (African) Administration, led a government delegation from Pretoria which was expected to make several concessions to the disgruntled Ovambos.

Grootfontein is south of the tribal reservation of Ovamboland and is the main processing centre for Ovambo men going to or from jobs as contract labourers. The contract labour system, which the U.N. says is similar to slavery, caused the massive work stoppage.

## Turkish Premier arrives in Paris

PARIS (Reuters). — Turkish Prime Minister Nihat Erim arrived here yesterday for talks with President Georges Pompidou and other French leaders aimed at increasing his country's trade with France and the enlarged Common Market.

"Relations between France and Turkey are excellent, and I expect to develop them further," he said. Dr. Erim, who was greeted at the airport by French Prime Minister Jacques Chaban-Delmas, will also review the situation in the Mediterranean, the Arab-Israeli conflict and arrangements for a European security conference.

## Zionism and the congress

In tomorrow's

Mordechai Bar-On, Abraham Harman, Eli Schweid and Vladimir Zaretzky discuss the direction of Zionism and the tasks faced by the Zionist Congress in a special Jerusalem Post round-table discussion. On the cover, (shown above), photographer Benjamin's impression of the Congress.

Also in the magazine:

- Archaeology by accident
- They're speaking Russian at Alonai Yiftahak
- Smooth start for delayed football season
- The Arabs after the India-Pakistan war
- U.S.-Israel relations: an upward turn on the chart and much more good reading in tomorrow's

## POST WEEK-END MAGAZINE

And in Sunday's Jerusalem Post: the second part of Moshe Dayan's revealing conversation with "Observer" correspondent Kenneth Harris.

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## Readers' letters

### INDUSTRIALIZED HOUSING

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: — Regarding your editorial of December 28 on the "ecological" development of industrialized housing in Israel, I join in the exhortation.

As an architect who has recently come to Israel specifically to work on the development of housing production, I would like to raise the problem in its broader context. It would be an error to, in the quest for quantity and expediency, to forego the opportunity to manipulate the design of our housing systems so that, in addition to providing shelter, they satisfy a larger range of human needs. Cultural assimilation is a process replete with social and cultural problems for all of the participants. The proper design of the physical environment can do more than merely ameliorate these problems. It can, in fact, assist in the realization of the idea of "community" by materializing the sequence of spaces in which such situations and relationships as constitute community can develop.

Industrialized housing in Israel is relatively new. It can be a fresh start. We must take this opportunity to develop a new and more incisive approach to the design of habitat in a multi-dimensional manner which respects the complex and non-static nature of Israel's housing problem. **E.M. OXMAN**  
Ugah Bat Gullim  
Haifa, December 28.

### START ON THE VERY RICH

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: — If we grant that it is necessary to cut back on immigrant privileges (which in itself is debatable), there would seem to me a logical approach to any cutback. A temporary resident generally gets all the benefits of an immigrant without any of the responsibilities. He does not face the draft or reserve military duties, as a major example. So my recommendation, if there need be cut-backs to new immigrants, would be to start with temporary residents, and other groups, such as the very, very rich who have villas here and only live in them two to three months a year.

**LAURENCE A. OTTENSTEIN**  
Tel Aviv, January 10.

### THE ILP AND MR. SHAPIRO

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: — Your headline of January 10, "ILP call for Shapiro to resign," according to which the Independent Liberal Party appears to be demanding the resignation of the Minister of Justice, is liable to mislead many of your readers into believing that the Party had adopted such a stand.

As a matter of fact, one or two members of the Executive did make such a demand, on the grounds that they believed the Minister of Justice had mismanaged the Netiv Neft affair and should draw the proper conclusions. But Party President and former Minister of Justice Pinhas Rosen, Minister of Tourism Moshe Kol, Chairman of the Knesset ILP faction Gideon Hausner, M.K., Member of Knesset Y. Golan and others opposed this call on the ground that there was no justification for such an extreme stand against the Minister of Justice.

**GIDEON NAOR**,  
Spokesman and Secretary of the Knesset ILP Faction.  
Tel Aviv, January 11.

## Reckless disdain of Sabbath

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: — Yesterday, Sabbath, I witnessed in Bayit Vegan something very disconcerting. This religious community, mothers were strolling with baby carriages and children played on Pehov Hapisa, which is a Jewish end. Within 10 minutes, the following happened: a boy and girl came riding through in a car and as the children called out, "Sabbath!" He swerved his car, jumping at them, went to the dead end, turned and repeated his circus driving. Finally leaving Bayit Vegan. A few moments later, a second car entered. A teenage boy told the driver when he stopped that it was a dead end. He started going backwards, losing control, swerved and jammed on his brakes, just missing a woman. A third car came through a half hour later at full speed, blasting his horn as pedestrians jumped out of his way.

About a year ago, the residents of Bayit Vegan presented a petition to the Mayor and traffic officials requesting the closing of Hapisa Street to vehicular traffic on Sabbath. In response to this petition, two street signs were put up at the entrance of Hapisa Street, requesting drivers to respect the religious feeling of the community by refraining from entering on Sabbath. One of these signs was torn off by hoodlums and the other quickly ignored.

**ORTHODOX REFORM OF JUDAISM NEEDED**  
To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: — The appeal of Rabbi L. L. Rabinowitz (December 27) to all observant Jews who accept the discipline and the authority of the Halacha, but who believe that there is room within the framework of the Halacha for a more lenient interpretation, is bound to fail because it is contradictory in its contents.

I am sure that Rabbi Rabinowitz has the ardent desire to find solutions for problems like autopsies, volunteering of girls, masturbation, etc. These problems arose as the result of the belief of the eternity and truth of the Torah, which is shared by Rabbi Rabinowitz, and therefore can be hardly called "extremistic and fanatic" as he did. How

**NAME OF ZAIRE**

**PRESIDENT**

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: — With reference to your report, "Mobutu may take warrior name" (January 11), I wish to point out that the Reuters text is not a faithful reflection of the interview which President Mobutu gave to the Zaire News Agency. The President of the Republic has always been called "Sese-Seko-Kuku-Ngubendu-Wa-Za-Bangwa" — it is not a new name. His mother always called him so. Moreover, as the President pointed out, i.e., in his interview, Mobutu, in his tribe, is synonymous with Sese and means land. Therefore, when he goes to his village, he is called either Mobutu or Sese, which mean exactly the same.

**COLONEL L. J. BOTETI**,  
Ambassador of the Republic of Zaire  
Jerusalem, January 12.

**ISSTA PROMISES**

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: — From your report of December 31 on the new ISSTA office premises, it might appear that the Ministry of Tourism was going to cover the expenses of converting the premises. In fact, the Ministry of Tourism will help by granting us the usual loan for improvements.

**ALEX GUR-ARIE**, Manager  
Tel Aviv, January 9.

I call on the Mayor and public officials to stop the flow of traffic from entering Hapisa Street on the Sabbath to avert the possibility of serious injury and danger to life.

**YOSIEF YAP-E**  
Jerusalem, December 12.

**JERUSALEM MUNICIPALITY REPLIES:**  
The Department of Public Relations of the Municipality put up two signs instead of the usual one at the entrance to Bayit Vegan, requesting drivers not to enter the quarter on Sabbath. We are planning to put up shortly an additional sign at the entrance to Torat VeAvoda Street at the Kiryat Hayovel end. We will also put a traffic arrow on one of the two signs in Holland Square at the entrance to Hapisa Street to indicate the way to Hadassah and thus prevent cars from entering the quarter by mistake.

Of course, such signs are no guarantee that no driver will enter the quarter on Sabbath. Moreover, the Municipality has no control on the individual behaviour of drivers.

The eventual closing of Hapisa Street on Sabbath is not under the jurisdiction of the Municipality, but of the Ministry of Transport, which is not willing to put up a no-entry sign for traffic reasons.

**YITZHAK GROSSMANN**  
Spokesman  
Jerusalem, January 3.

**TWO SECRETARIES IN JERUSALEM**  
To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: — With reference to Dr. Walter Eytan's article, "The quiet Caballero" (December 31), we wish to point out that some printing error occurred between the bottom of the first column and the top of the second column and that the two secretaries mentioned in the first column by Dr. Eytan were not those referred to at the top of column two. As a matter of fact, the two secretaries who came with the advance party of the Truce Commission left at the first opportunity when they found out that the secretarial job was a dangerous one.

Therefore, we two old-time Jerusalem residents got the job and did all the work required, including secretarial work, part-time bookkeeping, housekeeping, buying, cooking (even baking bread as there was none to be got), cleaning, etc. We did this under very trying conditions, as the salaried in the tower of the Y.M.C.A. was constantly trying to pick us off. We are very proud of the work we did and it is only for diplomatic and state reasons that we cannot tell the whole story.

**E.W. and I.G.** — formerly A.T.S.  
(Names and addresses supplied)  
Jerusalem, January 9.



Soccer players down below watch as the Reading D power station in Tel Aviv shoots off its black refuse into the sky. (Amot Kattin)

## Pedlar jailed for assault on official

**TEL AVIV.** — Magistrate Menahem Dan this week sentenced a Tel Aviv pedlar to four and half months imprisonment for assaulting Tel Aviv's chief municipal inspector, Ya'acov Kanner. The judge also gave the pedlar, Yitzhak Mashiah, a five-month suspended sentence.

The prosecutor told the court that on December 28 Mashiah walked into Kanner's office on Rehov Idelson and complained that he was not satisfied with the location of his stall. He became unruly, struck a secretary, and then hit Mr. Kanner on the head with a chair.

Defence Counsel M. Razi said his client, a father of six, regretted his action. Mr. Razi also presented Mr. Kanner himself as a defence witness. Mr. Kanner recounted the events in his office on the day of the assault and told the judge that Mr. Mashiah, in the past, had always behaved properly in dealings with him.

After Judge Dan read out the sentence, Mrs. Mashiah started shouting and crying, and it took police and court attendants an hour to calm her down.

Mr. Kanner who insisted on strict enforcement of the city licensing ordinances, became unpopular among certain Tel Aviv pedlars and small businessmen. Last August a bomb went off in his apartment in Givatayim.

He has since resigned from the post.

## Hebrew Univ. appointments

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem announces the promotion of Dr. Lisa Heller (geology) to full professor and of Mr. Josef Tal (musicology) to associate professor.

The University also announces the appointment to full professor of Dr. Isadore Perlman (chemistry and archaeology); to visiting professor, Dr. David E. Lapidin (School for Overseas Students and American Studies) and Dr. Emanuel Mazor (geology — Faculty of Agriculture); and to senior lecturer: Dr. Ruth Gailly (immunology), Dr. Haim Levy (business administration), Dr. Medad Schiller (pediatric surgery), Dr. Moshe Weinfeld (Bible), Dr. M. Ron Wexler (plastic surgery), and Dr. Israel Yelvin (Hebrew philology).

The following have been appointed lecturers: Drs. Uri Almagor (sociology), Tamar Breznitz (psychology), Ted Friedgut (Russian studies), Yigal Givath (psychiatry), Avraham Halbreich (biochemistry), Joseph Heller (international relations and contemporary Jewry), Yehoshua Eliraberg (musicology), Ehud Katz (virology), Jacob Lerner (psychiatry), Abraham Margalit (contemporary Jewry), Anita Mittwoch (English), Marina Ratner (mathematics), Uzi Ritt (genetics), Omry Ronen (comparative literature and Russian studies), Moshe Tal (agricultural botany — Faculty of Agriculture), Morris Teubal (economics), Moshe Tsurnamal (zoology), Nekdimon Umel (genetics — Faculty of Agriculture), Martin Van Creveld (history), Eleanor Wolf (physical medicine and rehabilitation), and Amalia Zimmer (animal physiology — Faculty of Agriculture).

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# Leave pay 'bonus' for shift workers

In the Supreme Court sitting as High Court of Justice before the Deputy President (Justices Sussman, Justices Barak, Witkon, Mogy and Kohn).  
Haifa Refineries Ltd. Petitioner, V.I. National Labour Tribunal Eliezer Elitel, Respondents.  
(H.C. 148/71).

Revolutionary decision includes shift-work employment in leave pay

The High Court of Justice delivered a writ of certiorari against the National Labour Tribunal.

The Haifa Refineries petitioned the High Court of Justice for a writ of certiorari against the National Labour Tribunal on the grounds that they had handed down a decision which was erroneous in law, when they held that the vacation pay owing to the second respondent — a salaried shift worker — should be based on the basic pay earned by him plus the increment paid him for shift work.

The Haifa Refineries based their petition on section 7 of the Courts Law, 1957, which provides, inter alia, that: (a) The Supreme Court sitting as a High Court of Justice shall deal with matters in which it deems it necessary to grant relief in the interests of justice and which are not within the jurisdiction of any other court or tribunal. (b) Without prejudice to the generality of the provisions of subsection (a), the Supreme Court sitting as a High Court of Justice shall be competent (i) to order the parties to the proceedings to do or refrain from doing any act, and (ii) to make any order which it deems fit.

The petitioners' argument against the legality of the decision handed down by the Labour Tribunal centred on the interpretation of section 10 of the Annual Leave Law, 1962, (as amended in 1967) which provides that:

"(1) In the case of an employee whose remuneration is... paid on the basis of a month or a longer period — the pay which the employee would receive, in respect of the period in question, if he had not gone on leave but had continued working... (b) shall be any remuneration... paid to the employee in respect of normal working hours unless otherwise provided in a collective agreement approved in that behalf by the Minister of Labour, on his substance, and the employee to cover special expenses not arising during leave time shall not be considered as part of the pay."

Mr. Lipshitz and Mr. Samuel appeared for the petitioners and Mr. Z. Waksman for the second respondent.

### Decision

Justice Barak, who delivered the decision of the High Court of Justice, first considered the question of the jurisdiction of Court, in the light of the fact that this was the first time that a decision of the National Labour Tribunal had been challenged before it (it was for this reason, too, that a five-man bench heard the case). It is a well-established fact, he noted, that when any body which operates by virtue of law oversteps its powers or refrains from exercising its powers or commits an error of law apparent on the face of the facts before it, or acts in violation of the principles of natural justice or, in general, causes hardship which justice demands should be rectified, then the High Court has the power to intervene.

There is no doubt, Justice Barak continued, that these powers of intervention of the High Court apply also to the functioning of the Labour Tribunal, just as they apply to all judicial tribunals (save the courts of law). Nor, he added, does the Labour Tribunal Law of 1969 deny the High Court such jurisdiction, or limit it in any way. On the other hand, he agreed with the second respondent's counsel that the petitioned upon to rely upon it and with a decision of the Labour Tribunal on one of the matters en-

trusted by the law to its exclusive jurisdiction, and upset it only because of a small and insignificant error of law.

In the case under consideration, Justice Barak went on to point out, the issue affected not only the petitioners' employees but the employees of all the enterprises in the country which operate in shifts, and the sum involved could reach tens of millions of pounds. The decision of the National Labour Tribunal was, therefore, one of great importance, and could have far-reaching repercussions.

Justice Barak then went on to consider the merits of the Labour Tribunal's decision that annual leave pay should be based on an employee's normal pay, plus shift-work increments. After analysing section 10 of the Annual Leave Law, he came to the conclusion that overtime pay, which is unstable and fortuitous, does not constitute part of the annual leave payments unless there be a collective agreement, approved by the Minister of Labour to the contrary — which there was not in the present case (the existing collective agreement not having been approved by the Minister); but that, on the other hand, the shift-work emolument is payable as this is part of a shift-worker's normal salary, on which he relies for his subsistence, and the purpose of the Law is to enable an employee to enjoy his annual leave without any impairment of his economic position.

### Basis for payment

As to the fact, Justice Barak continued, that till now the annual leave has been paid for on the basis of the "normal pay" as defined in the collective agreement and this does not include shift-work emoluments, this was irrelevant. For, in accordance with section 21 of the Collective Agreements Law, 1957, a collective agreement can only add to and not derogate from the rights of an employee laid down by law, and the right to the shift-work emolument follows from a correct interpretation of section 10(c) of the Annual Leave Law.

It was equally irrelevant, he continued, that all the employers' and workers' organizations in the country had, till now, interpreted the Annual Leave Law as excluding shift-work emoluments. For while it is true that in certain cases long-standing custom can influence the interpretation of a provision of law, particularly when economic considerations and calculations are based on such custom, this is only true when the relevant provision of law is abstract and ambiguous. It, however, as in the present case, the custom is based on an erroneous interpretation by non-judicial bodies, or limit it in any way. On the other hand, he agreed with the second respondent's counsel that the petitioned upon to rely upon it and with a decision of the Labour Tribunal on one of the matters en-

Justice Barak then went on to consider the question of whether an employer would be fulfilling his statutory duty if he gave his employee a longer annual leave under the terms of a collective agreement than laid down by the law but for a lesser daily payment than the basic pay plus the shift-work emolument, and came to a negative conclusion. Such an arrangement, he said in explanation, derogates from an employee's legal rights and while a collective agreement may give an employee additional benefits to those laid down by law, — that is extra annual leave — it cannot at the same time derogate from the rights laid down by law — that is the right to shift-work emoluments. In other words, he held, the employee is entitled to full payment — that is basic pay plus shift-work emoluments for the minimum period of annual leave laid down by law, but if he is given any extra annual leave, then this extra leave should be paid for at the rates agreed upon in the collective agreement.

In this latter respect, therefore, the decision of the Labour Tribunal (which had held that the second respondent was entitled to shift-work emoluments also for the leave which he received in excess of the minimum laid down by law) was erroneous and should be quashed by this Tribunal.

In conclusion, Justice Barak dismissed the petitioners' counsel's attempts to draw an analogy with the Hours of Work and Rest Law, in which "normal wage" is expressly defined for purposes of overtime pay as including "all additional payments made by an employer to an employee" in contradistinction to the definition in the Annual Leave Law. The two laws, he said, are *pari materia* on the same matter, although they both deal with employer-employee relations, as the main purpose of the hours of work and rest law is to prevent employment for longer hours or on the Sabbath and holidays, the question of payment for such work being only of incidental importance, whereas the Annual Leave Law deals mainly with payment for the days of leave. Furthermore, and mainly, he continued, the Annual Leave Law contains an express definition of "normal pay" that is "the pay which the employee would receive if he had not gone on leave but had continued working" and this includes all payments made to him for the work he does during his regular hours of employment (excluding overtime) save for such special expenses which do not exist when the employee is on leave.

The order nisi should, therefore, be discharged, Justice Barak held, with the one reservation in respect of the payment for extra annual leave.

Order nisi discharged with IL1,000 costs for the second respondent.

Decision given on December 12, 1971.

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**SAN DIEGO (UPI).** — Porpoises are being secretly tested at the Naval Undersea Research and Development Centre for possible military roles, the Navy confirmed on Tuesday.

Last week scientists at the Centre denied reports published by a Russian newspaper that a variety of sea animals were being trained for military purposes.


In a brief statement, the Navy said that "an experimental naval unit has been established for the purpose of evaluating a surveillance and detection system using porpoises. Details are classified."

The Navy opened a secret marine mammal laboratory here last week.

Earlier scientists said that porpoises could be taught to differentiate between the electrical current system used by U.S. submarines and that of the Russians.

The mammals had also been taught to find and retrieve sunken objects and to respond to underwater radio signals.

# DUNG AMERICAN



Gabriel Chodos is a pianist high qualities and a musician serious stature who should be heard again.

YOHANAN ROSE

**Music**

**When polite meet a lady**

talita Chamber Music Society. The 11-piece quartet; Salasna, piano; Murawski, violin; Krasner, viola; and Krasner, cello. (Recall: Harfe, January 15). Most Divergence in E flat major No. 656: violin, viola and cello; Dvorak: Quintet in E flat major op. 87 for piano, violin and cello.

**THESE** Mozart Trio is a very difficult work and demands a virtuosic technical execution. If the fast movements would have been taken a bit slower, by this time the runs might have come out more precise and distinct.

There were few contrasts between the first and dynamic allusions were omitted, at the cost of deeper sensitiveness, inspar-

the directive used by Beethoven in the *Adagio molto semplice e cantabile* means "slow, very simple and singing," not "very slow."

The encore (Schubert's *Moment musical, opus No. 3, 3rd Act*) was the one that attracted the curious because of over-extended tempi.

Debussy's "Andantino" was done in the *Adagio molto*, thus changing the musical content of this piece into something moving *bagatelle* (in the last movement, which was also changed into something very serious and nearly *Andante*). Gabriel Chodoss is not alone in this predilection (we recently saw it in Lukas Foss's performance of the *Bach D minor Concerto*).

It is not surprising that, among performing artists, though much concerning contemporary realism, there is much to romantic interpretation and emotional exaggerations.

from Mozart's music.

Greater intensity of spirit is felt in the Dvorak Quartet. Her firm grasp of style went hand in hand with well-drawn characterization. The smooth cello-theme of the Lento, beautifully played by Epstein, provided special satisfaction.

We have always admired 3 Salzman for her assured control, her medium, her delicate touch, her accuracy. This time however, she suffered from over-playing of part, nearly drowning out the strings so that the work's fine musical nature could not spark any veneration. But how can three vocal gentlemen with weak wings fly with the low who play with strength, with the piano-lid opened?

G. W.

## CHALLENGERS

# Soccer Preview

but it will probably depend on progress reached in more significant discussions, such as those over Salt (Strategic Arms Limitation Talks).

- While there is general agreement in the Indian Ocean within the Administration about a reopened Suez Canal, the advantages to U.S. interests in the long run are seen as significant. In any event, a stabilized Middle East is a primary goal of U.S. policy.

• The construction of a \$15m. communications facility on the island of Diego Garcia began last year; but it was a project planned in the early 1960s. The base will have an airstrip, and it has a harbour which can be deepened to take nuclear carriers and submarines.

**U.S. warships**

And the day before the Anderson Papers with their disclosures

The main conclusions to be drawn from these developments are that assurances are being taken to ensure that the U.S. can exercise a countervailing presence if it should become necessary. The winding down of the Vietnam War suggests that the naval capability would be available. But all this is not the same as saying that the decision has been taken to make it an area of U.S.-Soviet rivalry on a significant scale.

Where then do the headlines of recent weeks fit into the picture? The explanation shows how changes in policy can become more apparent than real, given a combination of circumstances.

At the regular Pentagon briefing on January 6, Defence Department spokesman Jerry Friedman was asked by reporters for details of the whereabouts of the nuclear carrier Enterprise and its task force, which had entered the Indian Ocean during the India-Pakistan war.

What began as routine questioning took a significant turn when Mr. Friedheim's answers, despite a certain vagueness, implied that the task force would stay on indefinitely and that in the future American warships would be patrolling "from time to time."

Although a reading of the Friedhelm transcript shows he inserted qualifications at various

30



## When Contaminated Water Is

Our Captains are perfectionists. We wouldn't have them any other way. Nor, we believe, would our passengers.

Before he even boards the Trident

Then the Engine

report. Everything th

to the plane since it

in full mechanical de

the Captain carries out some 40 exterior checks. Once in the cockpit, another 164. If just one dial is wrong, it'll be spotted at once.

Meanwhile, the steward has also been going through his checklist. So have the stewardesses. When they're all finished they report to the Captain. If something is not exactly as it should be, he'll want to know why.

And only now, with the engine of the plane has had a check, does the Captain ask the steward for permission to take off for flight to London. You can see by it: the time is 9.20.

***Your Captain wishes you a pleasant flight to London.***


Our Captains are perfectionists. Then the Engineer presents his technical report. Everything that's been done to the plane since it touched down, Nor, we believe, would our passengers. in full mechanical detail. Soon after take off you will hear his voice over the address system: Your Captain wishes you

the Captain carries out some 40 exterior checks. Once in the cockpit, another 164. If just one dial is wrong, it'll be spotted at once.

Meanwhile, the steward has also been going through his checklist. So have the stewardesses. When they're all finished they report to the Captain. If something is not exactly as it should be, he'll want to know why.

And only now, when every little aspect of the plane has had his personal approval, does the Captain ask Lod Flying Control for permission to take off on his non-stop flight to London. You can set your watch by it: the time is 9.25.

a pleasant flight.



**BEA**  
British European Airways





the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are 65 years of age or older is projected to increase from 20 million to 35 million, and the number of people 75 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10 million to 17 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 85 years of age or older is projected to increase from 2 million to 4 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 90 years of age or older is projected to increase from 500,000 to 1 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 95 years of age or older is projected to increase from 100,000 to 200,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 100 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10,000 to 20,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996).







## At the Zionist Congress

## Sapir welcomes Soviet 'threat' to flood Israel with immigrants

Jerusalem Post Staff

The Russian "threat" to swamp Israel with an unprecedented flood of immigrants was welcomed by Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir when he addressed the morning session.

"Never has such a mighty state threatened such a tiny nation with such a threat, a threat which is received with the fervent hope that it will be implemented," he said that it was the aspiration of two generations to live to see Russian Jews coming to the Jewish State in their masses.

"We shall receive this flood gladly, with all our hearts and souls, whatever the difficulties, problems and anxieties which may accompany this immigration," Mr. Sapir declared.

The Minister reviewed the development of Israel's economy and appealed to world Jewry to help finance immigration and absorption. Mr. Sapir said he foresaw the population growing to more than five million by the end of the current decade.

Israel will not be able to foot the costs of the repercussions this will have on the economy without special aid from world Jewry. Simply to finance the balance-of-payments deficit during this decade, it will be necessary to mobilize capital abroad in the region of \$12,000m, the Minister noted.

The treasurer of the Jewish Agency Executive, Mr. Arye Dulzin, reported on his 1972/73 budget of \$770m. In the outgoing year it was \$337m.

"Mr. Dulzin said that, since the Six Day War, 166,176 immigrants have arrived in Israel, bringing the total number who immigrated since the foundation of the State to 1,436,771.

There are 57 settlements in various stages of establishment and development since the Six Day War. Forty-two of them are beyond the Green Line. The total number of settlements now under the care of the Settlement Department is 400, with 172 of them still in the establishment and development stage, Mr. Dulzin continued.

The morning session opened with the election of the President, and the President, Mr. Arye Pincus. The chairman of the Congress Court, Justice Moshe Landau, then reported on various procedural matters.

## Speakers respond to Pincus

The afternoon session saw the start of the debate on Mr. Pincus' opening address on Tuesday. The American Jewish theologian, Prof. Abraham Joshua Heschel, warned that the gulf between *Halacha* and life was threatening the Jewish people. The solution must be sought in a synthesis between *Halacha* and *appetite* — the moral and ethical teachings of our faith which are as important as the purely legal, Ultra-Orthodoxy had fallen into the trap of attaching to the Torah greater importance than to the People of Israel and to Love of Israel.

Minister of Interior Dr. Yosef Burg warned of the consequences of a religious *kulturkampf*. Only Israel itself would be the loser, he said. "Did we consider how small could be the encounter between the observant Georgian immigrants and a certain part of Israel reality?"

The NRP Minister hit out at the radical left-wing Zionists who exploited Israel's social problems to attack the State. He doubted "whether they are thereby truly fulfilling the *mitzvot* of Zionism. It is more important that they recognize our rights than the rights of the Palestinians."

Dr. Emanuel Neumann, the veteran U.S. Zionist leader, called for massive immigration from the U.S. The 10,000-odd arriving each year were "a drop in the bucket" considering the total Jewish population of more than five million, he said. Dr. Neumann called on the Zionist Movement to fight to exercise the legend now growing up in the world that "we are guilty of uprooting a whole people from its soil." This legend, Dr. Neumann said, was "as pernicious and possibly as harmful as the old legend of *deicide*" and served "as a moral and ethical cover for many of our adversaries who have quite different... and more selfish reasons for challenging our rights."

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## 34 still held for Congress protest

The 34 demonstrators and supporters arrested outside Binyamin Ha'oma in Jerusalem at the start of the Zionist Congress on Tuesday night were still in detention in the Russian Compound police headquarters 24 hours later. Superintendent Avraham Turgeman, the officer who was in charge of the situation outside the auditorium, told *The Jerusalem Post* that six or seven of the detainees were to be released in the course of yesterday evening, and the rest would be arraigned before a magistrate this morning for a further remand in custody.

Two delegates to the Congress who witnessed Tuesday night's police action — one of them was arrested and freed soon after — charged police with employing undue violence. Twenty-year-old David Mandel of New York, Chairman of the U.S. Radical Zionist Alliance, said that he was arrested, forcibly photographed, and dragged into a police van despite his protestations that he was a delegate.

He had been taking part in what he said was a quiet and orderly march from the Hebrew University to Binyamin Ha'oma, together with other members of his organization, members of *Shin* and members of the Black Panthers. All of these, he stressed, were essentially Zionist organizations, unlike *Mapam*, which was anti-Zionist and had not taken part in the demonstration. *The Jerusalem Post* alone among the Israel press had not described the demonstration as *Matzpen*-initiated, Mr. Mandel said.

Yesterday afternoon, Mandel tried to have the police conduct debated by the plenum on a point of order, but Congress President Arye Pincus refused to entertain the point of order, and had him restrained by stewards.

Another delegate, Mr. Solly Marcus, chairman of British *Mapam*, told reporters that he was on his way to the Congress when he became caught up in the demonstration.

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"I witnessed dozens of acts of violence bordering on brutality," Mr. Marcus said. He and an elderly delegate with him had been pushed around and manhandled, he claimed.

At a meeting attended by some 200 students at the University campus yesterday afternoon, it was decided to hold another demonstration outside Binyamin Ha'oma at two o'clock today.

Meanwhile, the more established leftist factions at Congress have been taking up the demonstrators' case. The Young Bloc of the Labour Zionist Faction is to meet with Police Minister Shlomo Eliaz this morning to discuss the police action. The *Mapam* faction issued a statement "severely criticizing the police behaviour towards the demonstrators... many of whom were representatives of young radical Zionist bodies from the Diaspora, who wished in this way to protest against the ideological and practical atrophy of the World Zionist Organization."

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SECURE HANDS. — Defence Minister Moshe Dayan was surrounded yesterday by the demonstrators at the Binyamin Ha'oma (circumcision) of a son born to one of his staff members. (Camera 13)

## Staff of three main cities threaten strike

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HATIFA. — A warning strike aimed at the Ministry of the Interior and the Municipality of Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa was threatened yesterday by the 20,000 employees of the three cities.

The workers demand that the mayors of these towns publicly reject the warning issued by the Interior Ministry's Director-General Haim Kibenzky, saying their budgets will not be approved should they conclude separate agreements with the respective workers' committees, without prior approval from the Ministry.

The workers' committees of the three cities, meeting at a Kupat Holim rest home in Megiddo, voiced strong objections to the interference of the Interior Ministry's Director-General in trade union affairs and matters related to working conditions in town halls.

The Interior Ministry provides local authorities with substantial Government funds, and is expected to supervise their spending. The spending and its supervision by the Ministry are audited by the State Comptroller, and both have been subject to severe criticism in the past.

The free nations, in fact, gave the Germans a "green light" to exterminate millions when they failed to react to anti-Jewish acts from the infamous Crystal Night and on.

The actions that did come were often detrimental to the cause of Jewish survival, making any attempts to save lives even more difficult.

"Foremost among these was the British White Paper against Jewish immigration to Palestine. The Jews had nowhere to go, even though the Germans let them leave until 1941," Mr. Hausner said.

TEL AVIV. — Histadrut leaders will meet with Prime Minister Golda Meir on Sunday in an attempt to avert the strike of professionals scheduled for next Tuesday.

The professionals demand that authorities honour their promise to restore the differential between university graduates and other employees — which, according to the professionals, has shrunk by 17 per cent in the last few years. A compromise solution proposed by the Histadrut's Trade Union Department is to establish a new "professionals' supplement," which has the advantage of not causing a chain reaction in other salaries. Another suggestion is to refer the whole issue to an arbitrator.

A spokesman for the professionals told *The Jerusalem Post* last night they are tired of delays and unkept promises, and that the decision to strike was unanimous among all professional groups, both within the Histadrut and outside it.

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## Labour leaders irked by Dayan-successor poll

By MARK SEGAL

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Labour Party leadership has been sorely irked by the publication in the party weekly, "OT," of a public opinion poll on the question "who else could be Minister of Defence."

Premier Golda Meir on reading in yesterday's afternoon press that the poll summoned Party Secretary General Yehayahu to Jerusalem to discuss the matter. Mrs. Meir reportedly contended it was incomprehensible that a publication

sponsored by the party should print an item which could be interpreted as seeking to undermine Mr. Dayan's position.

Other members of the party leadership protested that this item could imply party support of the campaign being waged against Mr. Dayan from outside the party.

Mrs. Meir at first wanted to withhold the whole issue of the magazine from distribution.

Mr. Yehayahu then summoned to Jerusalem "OT" editor David Shabam who argued the poll was in no way aimed at injuring Mr. Dayan's position. He denied charges of other party leaders that it was aimed at creating the impression that Mr. Dayan was on the way out and claimed the poll was complimentary to Mr. Dayan. He persuaded Mrs. Meir to abandon her intention of having the issues withdrawn.

Other members of the party leadership say they will have the matter brought before this morning's Party Leadership Bureau meeting in Jerusalem.

Sources close to Mr. Dayan said last night he had no intention of involving himself in any way in the matter and would have no comment.

TEL AVIV. — A public opinion poll has found that 47.5 per cent of the population do not believe that there is a replacement, or cannot name one, for Moshe Dayan as Defence Minister. The nearest choice — of 21.5 per cent — was of the recently retired Chief of Staff, Haim Bar-Lev.

This emerges from a recent poll conducted by Post Public Opinion Research of Israel, commissioned by the Labour Party weekly "OT," the results appear in today's issue.

The instructions given to Post Director Raphael Gil were: "Moshe Dayan's popularity, which is measured so frequently, is among the highest in the country. But in keeping with the rule that no man is indispensable, the opinion survey is commissioned to find out who else the public considers fit to be Defence Minister."

Mr. Gil, in his explanatory remarks, noted that the public was given an open-ended question, that is, they were entitled to mention any name of their choice.

Some 12.4 per cent said that Mr. Dayan is irreplaceable, with another 35.1 per cent saying they could not name anyone else for the job. After Bar-Lev's 21.5 per cent, came his predecessor at army GHQ, Ambassador to Washington Yitzhak Rabin with 15.9 per cent. Yigal Alon, Ezer Weizman, Menachem Begin, Shimon Peres, Golda Meir, Yigal Yadin, Ariel Sharon and Haim Herzog were also mentioned.

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